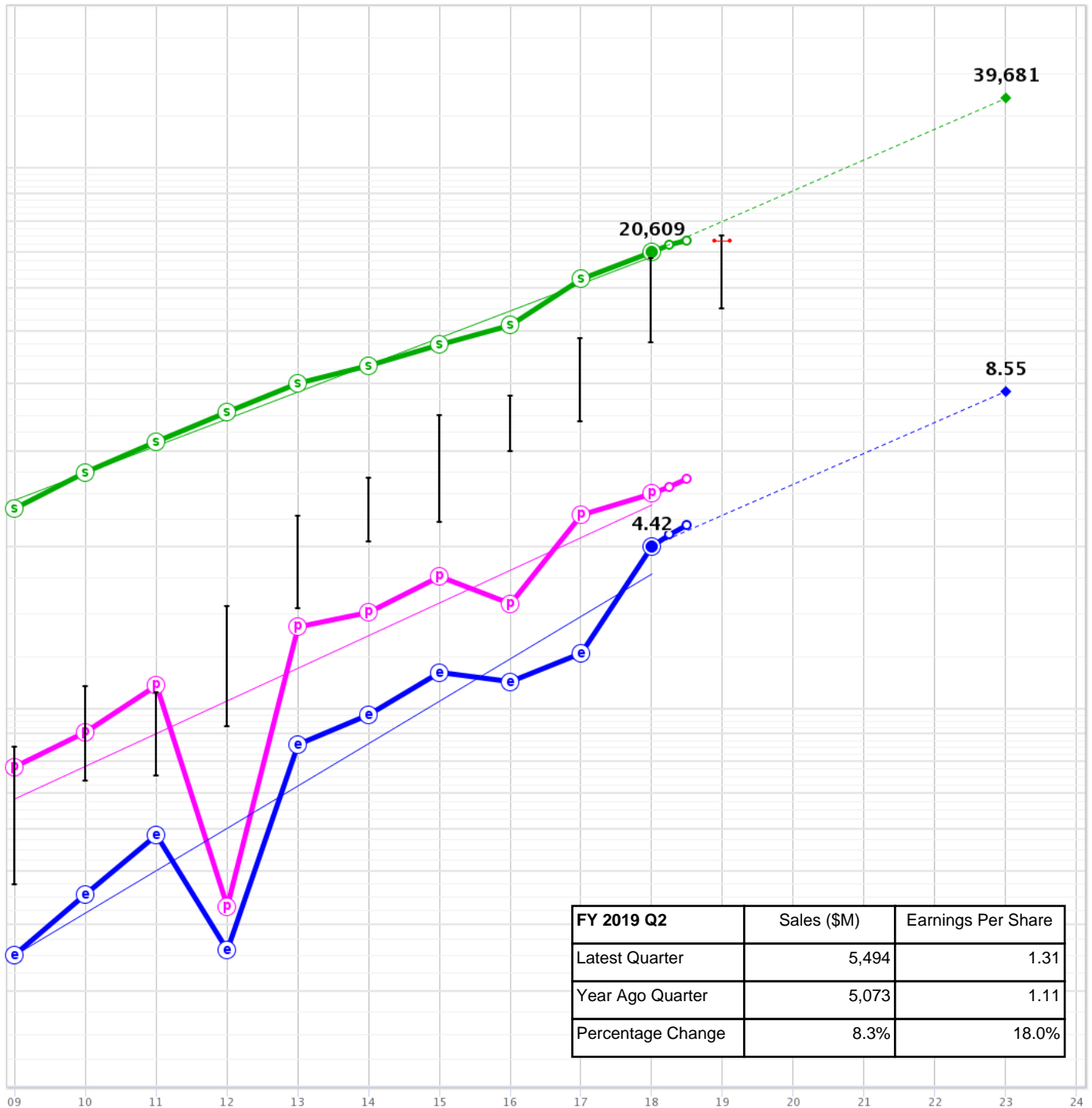


Company	Visa		Date	05/03/19	
Prepared by	Onufrak		Data taken from	BI Stock Data	
Where traded	NYS	Industry	Credit Services		
Capitalization --- Outstanding Amounts	Reference				
Preferred (\$M)	5,470.0	% Insiders	% Institution		
Common (M Shares)	2,279.0	0.1	112.7		
Debt (\$M)	16,630.0	% to Tot Cap	32.7	% Pot Dil	3.8

Stock Selection Guide

Symbol: V

1 VISUAL ANALYSIS of Sales, Earnings, and Price



- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| (1) Historical Sales Growth | 12.2% | (3) Historical Earnings Per Share Growth | 19.8% |
| (2) Estimated Future Sales Growth | 14.0% | (4) Estimated Future Earnings Per Share Growth | 14.1% |

2 EVALUATING Management

Visa

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Last 5 Year Avg.
Pre-tax Profit on Sales	57.9%	57.5%	61.6%	21.2%	61.6%	60.8%	64.8%	53.1%	63.7%	62.1%	60.9%
% Earned on Equity	9.4%	11.1%	13.0%	8.0%	17.8%	19.5%	21.9%	22.0%	24.8%	35.2%	24.7%
% Debt To Capital	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.5%	35.9%	32.8%	20.2%

3 PRICE-EARNINGS HISTORY as an indicator of the future

This shows how stock prices have fluctuated with earnings and dividends. It is building block for translating earnings into future stock prices.

CLOSING PRICE 162.04 (05/03/19)

HIGH THIS YEAR 165.74

LOW THIS YEAR 121.60

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Year	Price		Earnings	Price Earnings Ratio		Dividend	% Payout	% High Yield
	High	Low	Per Share	High A / C	Low B / C	Per Share	F / C * 100	F / B * 100
2014	58.9	45.0	2.16	27.3	20.9	0.40	18.6	0.9
2015	76.9	48.8	2.58	29.8	18.9	0.48	18.6	1.0
2016	83.8	66.1	2.48	33.8	26.7	0.56	22.6	0.8
2017	106.8	75.2	2.80	38.2	26.8	0.66	23.6	0.9
2018	150.6	104.9	4.42	34.1	23.7	0.83	18.7	0.8
AVERAGE		68.0		32.6	23.4		20.4	
CURRENT/TTM			4.84			1.00	20.7	
AVERAGE PRICE EARNINGS RATIO: 28.0				CURRENT PRICE EARNINGS RATIO: 33.5				

4 EVALUATING RISK and REWARD over the next 5 years

Assuming one recession and one business boom every 5 years, calculations are made of how high and how low the stock might sell. The upside-downside ratio is the key to evaluating risk and reward.

A HIGH PRICE - NEXT 5 YEARS

Avg. High P/E 34.0 X Estimate High Earnings/Share 8.55 = Forecasted High Price \$ 290.6

B LOW PRICE - NEXT 5 YEARS

(a) Avg. Low P/E 23.4 X Estimate Low Earnings/Share 4.42 = Forecasted Low Price \$ 103.4

(b) Avg. Low Price of Last 5 Years 68.0

(c) Recent Market Low Price 75.2

(d) Price Dividend Will Support $\frac{\text{Indicated Dividend}}{\text{High Yield}} = \frac{1.00}{0.98\%} = 101.7$

Selected Forecasted Low Price \$ 75.2

C ZONING using 25%-50%-25%

Forecasted High Price 290.6 Minus Forecasted Low Price 75.2 = 215.5 Range. 25% of Range 53.9

Buy Zone 75.2 to 129.0

Hold Zone 129.0 to 236.8

Sell Zone 236.8 to 290.6

Present Market Price of 162.04 is in the **HOLD** Zone

D UPSIDE DOWNSIDE RATIO (POTENTIAL GAIN VS. RISK OR LOSS)

$\frac{\text{High Price} - \text{Present Price}}{\text{Present Price} - \text{Low Price}} = \frac{290.6 - 162.04}{162.04 - 75.2} = \frac{128.58}{86.87} = 1.5$ To 1

E PRICE TARGET (Note: This shows the potential market price appreciation over the next five years in simple interest terms.)

$\frac{\text{High Price} - \text{Closing Price}}{\text{Closing Price}} = \frac{290.6 - 162.04}{162.04} = 1.7935$ X 100 = 179.35 - 100 = 79.4 % Appreciation

5 5-YEAR POTENTIAL

This combines price appreciation with dividend yield to get an estimate of total return. It provides a standard for comparing income and growth stocks.

A $\frac{\text{Indicated Annual Dividend}}{\text{Closing Price}} = \frac{0.83}{162.04} = 0.0062 = 0.6\%$ Current Yield

B AVERAGE YIELD - USING FORECAST HIGH P/E

$\frac{\text{Avg. \% Payout}}{\text{Forecast High PE}} = \frac{20.4\%}{34.00} = 0.6\%$

AVERAGE YIELD - USING FORECAST AVERAGE P/E

$\frac{\text{Avg. \% Payout}}{\text{Forecast Average PE}} = \frac{20.4\%}{28.70} = 0.7\%$

C COMPOUND ANNUAL RETURN - USING FORECAST HIGH P/E

Annualized Appreciation 12.4 %
Average Yield 0.6 %
Annualized Rate of Return 13.0 %

COMPOUND ANNUAL RETURN - USING FORECAST AVG P/E

Annualized Appreciation 8.6 %
Average Yield 0.7 %
Annualized Rate of Return 9.4 %